

Prabhat Kumar College, Contai

Department of Mathematics

4th Semester Mathematics (General) CBCS Pattern

Paper: SEC-2

Time: 1 hours

Answer any one :-

1. Prove that if $I_n = \int \tan^n x \, dx$ then prove that $I_n = \frac{\tan^{n-1} x}{n-1} - I_{n-2}$ where n being a positive integer greater than 1 .
2. Prove that if $I_n = \int \sec^n x \, dx$ then prove that $I_n = \frac{\sec^{n-2} x \tan x}{n-1} + \frac{n-2}{n-1} I_{n-2}$.
3. Calculate the area enclosed by the curve $x = a \cos^3 t$ and $y = b \sin^3 t$.